



# OSS Review Toolkit

at **COOL** COMPACT  
OSADL  
ONLINE  
LECTURES on April 26, 2003

[presented](#) by Sebastian Schuberth (Founder of ORT, IT Consultant)

# About Myself

- Master of Computer Science (German Diploma)
  - Studied at TU Braunschweig and FU Berlin
  - Focus on Computer Graphics, Robotics, and Cryptology
- Open Source enthusiast
  - Started with fixing bugs in software that I use
  - Contributing to Open Source for decades
    - ~ 3400 GitHub contributions / year
  - Wide network of trust
    - Reviewing code in about a dozen GitHub organizations



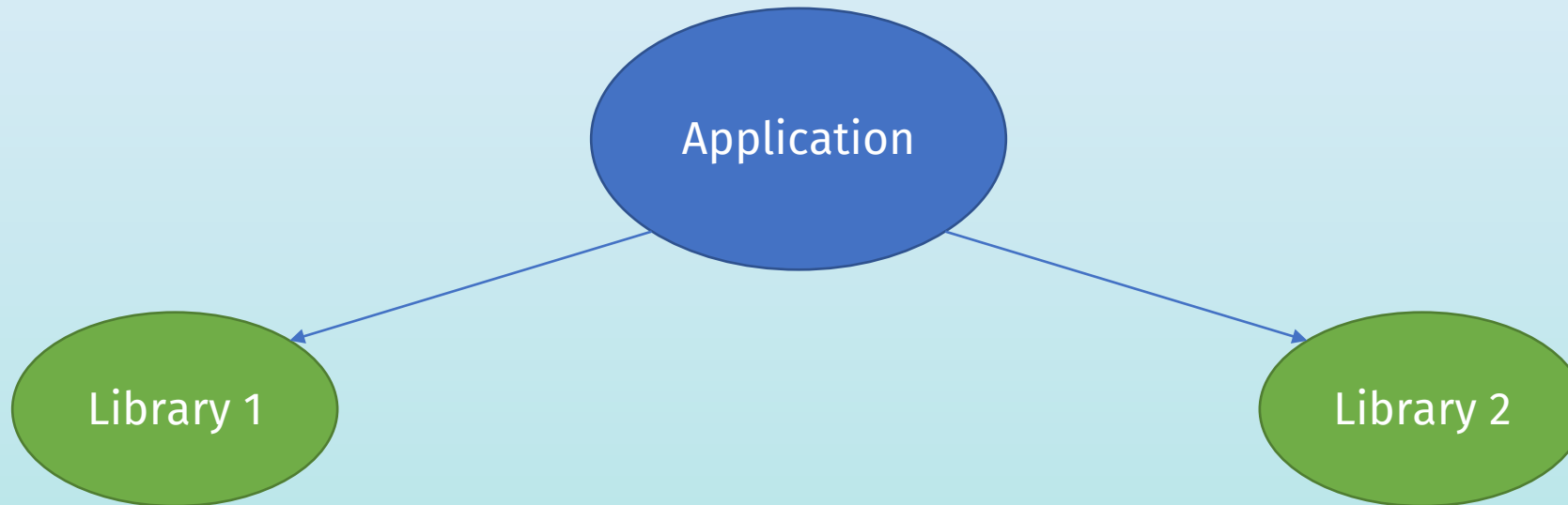
# About Myself (continued)

- Long experience in developing proprietary software
  - From high-performance computing to low-power mobile apps
- Automation “freak”
  - Configuration as Code instead of GUIs
- Motivation
  - Take out the process pain of software development
  - Bridge the gap between Open Source and proprietary software development
  - Advocate for an open and transparent engineering culture

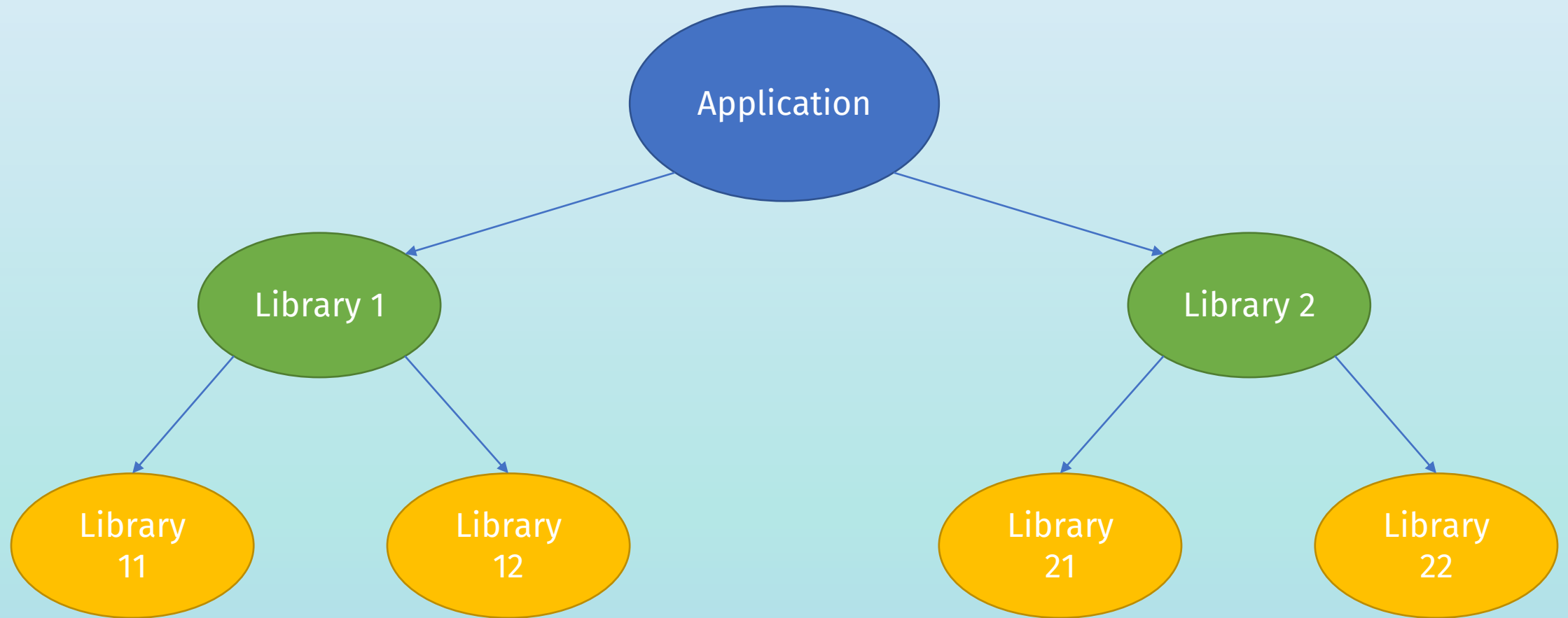
# Problem Statement



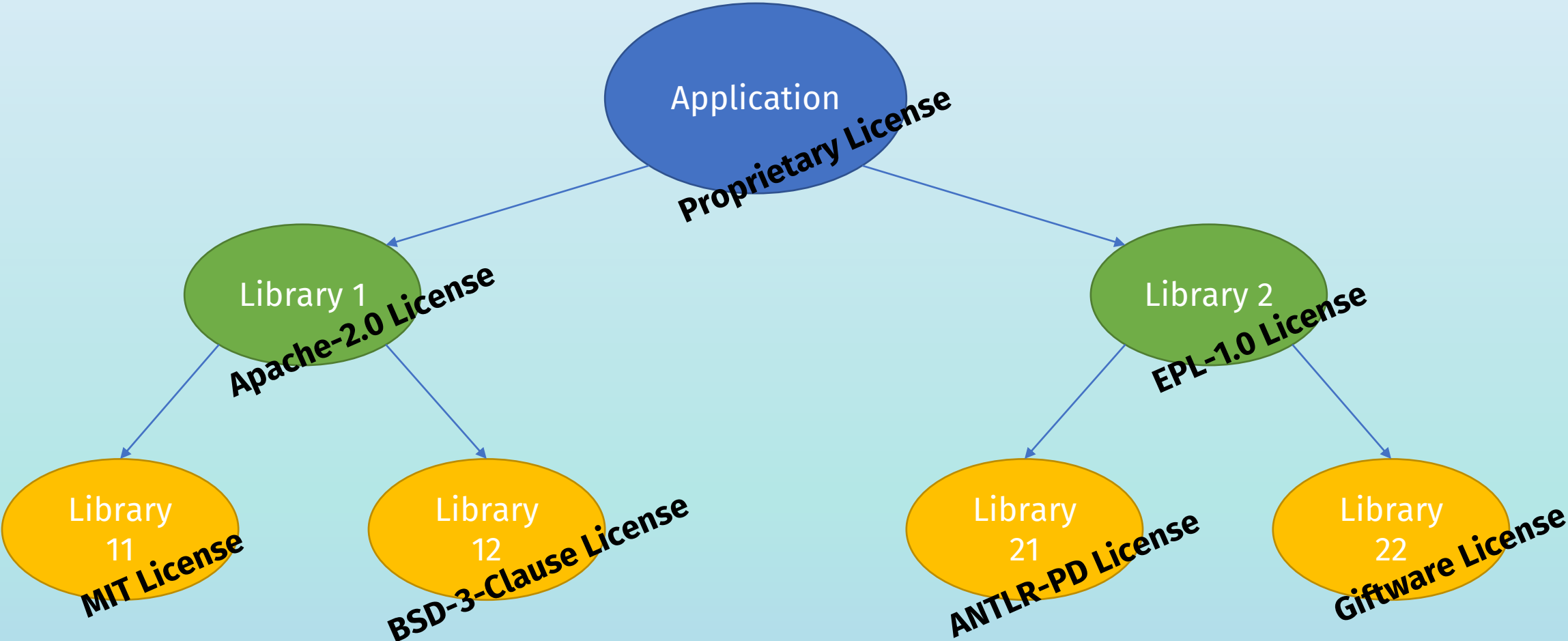
# Problem Statement (continued)



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# Problem Statement (continued)



# License Obligations (OSADL matrix)

Compatibility*	OBSD	AFL-2.0	AFL-2.1	AFL-3.0	AGPL-3.0-only	AGPL-3.0-or-later	Apache-1.0	Apache-1.1	Apache-2.0	Artistic-1.0	Artistic-1.0-Perl
OBSD	Same	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
AFL-2.0	Yes	Same	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
AFL-2.1	Yes	Yes	Same	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
AFL-3.0	Yes	Yes	Yes	Same	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
AGPL-3.0-only	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Same	Yes	No	No	Yes	Unknown	Unknown
AGPL-3.0-or-later	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	No	Same	No	No	Yes	Unknown	Unknown
Apache-1.0	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	Same	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Apache-1.1	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Same	Yes	Yes	Yes
Apache-2.0	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Same	Yes	Yes
Artistic-1.0	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Same	Yes
Artistic-1.0-Perl	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Same
Artistic-2.0	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
blessing	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
BSD-1-Clause	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
BSD-2-Clause	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
BSD-2-Clause-Patent	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
BSD-3-Clause	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
BSD-4-Clause	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
BSD-4-Clause-UC	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
BSD-Source-Code	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
BSL-1.0	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
bzip2-1.0.5	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
bzip2-1.0.6	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
CCO-1.0	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
CDDL-1.0	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	No	No	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown
CDDL-1.1	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	No	No	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown
CPL-1.0	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	No	No	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown
curl	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

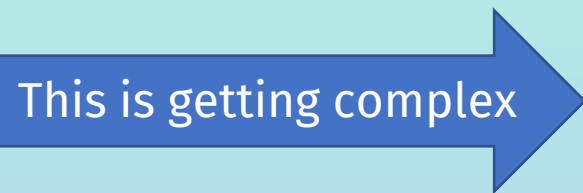


# Common Pitfalls

- Which pairs of licenses do I need to look up?
- Caring about direct dependencies only is enough
  - No, transitive dependencies might be distributed as well
- Relying on the declared license is sufficient
  - No, you have invest “best effort” to double-check / detect licenses
- This is just about some crazy company policies
  - No, this is actually about law (German “Urheberrecht”)

# Common Pitfalls (continued)

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This is getting complex



Give me  
some tools!



# Evaluation of Tools (back in 2016)

- No single good fit for all requirements
- Dependencies not correct
  - Not fully transitive
  - Scopes not supported
  - Version conflict resolution not considered
- Not configurable enough
  - Policy rules
  - Attribution documents
- Commercial
  - Vendor lock-in
  - Black box
  - No data ownership

# Evaluation of Tools (continued)

- Decision to build own tooling
  - Fill the gaps, do not reinvent the wheel
  - Abstract away underlying tools to ease comparison / migration
  - “Do one thing and do it well” Unix philosophy
  - Run equally well on CI and locally
  - Simple human- and machine-readable result format
  - Comprehensible results
- Prototype was a collection of scripts
  - One script per language / package manager
- Rewrite as unified tool
  - Use Kotlin for fun and profit 😊

# What is ORT?

- The OSS Review Toolkit is a suite of tools that *„aims to assist with the tasks that commonly need to be performed in the context of license compliance checks“*
  - Focus is on applications
- Used / evaluated by several bigger companies
  - Alliander, Bosch, BMW Car IT, CARIAD, EPAM, HERE Technologies, Lectra, Porsche, and more
- Scope is continuously being extended
  - Security, commercial license management, Open-Sourceing checks

# What is ORT *not* (yet)?

- The OSS Review Toolkit isn't a legal workflow tool
- No GUI (yet) to *interactively* work with the results
  - There is much more data than shown in any of the reports
- ORT was not designed for checking compliance of Docker images or Linux distributions

# Goal and Workflow

Highly automate Open Source compliance process



Fulfill [Open Source license obligations](#)

(redistribution of source code, attribution to Copyright holders, license compatibility)



Analyze project dependencies



Download the source code





# Goal and Workflow (continued)

Scan for Copyright holders



Scan for licenses used  
(declared vs. detected licenses)



Evaluate rules  
(license compatibility, company-internal policies)



Report about the outcome

# ORT Building Blocks

- [Analyzer](#)
  - Software Composition Analysis (SCA) tool to determine dependencies of software projects
- [Advisor](#)
  - Find known security vulnerabilities or defects
- [Scanner](#) / [Downloader](#)
  - Extract licenses / copyrights from downloaded source code
- [Evaluator](#)
  - Implement the actual checks and policy rules
- [Reporter](#)
  - Create attribution documents and assets like source code bundles

# The ORT Analyzer (design decisions)

- Inspect projects from the “outside”, [no build system plugins](#)
  - No changes to the projects required
    - No vendor lock-in
    - Can analyze projects not under your control (like Open Source projects)
- First analyze everything and filter data later
  - No reanalysis needed when distribution scope changes
- Take version conflict resolution into account
  - Static parsing of “definition files” (like pom.xml) is not enough
- Supports ~20 package managers / ecosystems
  - Conan, Go, Java, JavaScript / Node, .NET, Python, Ruby, Rust and [more](#)
- Fallback to [SPDX documents](#) if no package manager available

# The ORT Analyzer (example output)

```
355 - package:
356   id: "Maven:org.apache.commons:commons-text:1.1"
357   purl: "pkg:maven/org.apache.commons/commons-text@1.1"
358   authors:
359     - "Benedikt Ritter"
360     - "Bruno P. Kinoshita"
361     - "Gary Gregory"
362     - "Rob Tompkins"
363     - "The Apache Software Foundation"
364   declared_licenses:
365     - "Apache License, Version 2.0"
366   declared_licenses_processed:
367     sdx_expression: "Apache-2.0"
368     mapped:
369       Apache License, Version 2.0: "Apache-2.0"
370   description: "Apache Commons Text is a library focused on algorithms working\
371     \ on strings."
372   homepage_url: "http://commons.apache.org/proper/commons-text/"
373   binary_artifact:
374     url: "https://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2/org/apache/commons/commons-text/1.1/commons-text-1.1.jar"
375     hash:
376       value: "c336bf600f44b88af356c8a85eef4af822b06a4d"
377       algorithm: "SHA-1"
378   source_artifact:
379     url: "https://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2/org/apache/commons/commons-text/1.1/commons-text-1.1-sources.jar"
380     hash:
381       value: "f0770f7f0472bf120ada47beecadce4056fbd20a"
382     algorithm: "SHA-1"
```

# The ORT Advisor

- Advise about
  - security vulnerabilities
  - defects (bugs)
- Providers
  - Google OSV
  - VulnerableCode
  - OSS Index
  - Nexus IQ
  - GitHub

```
320  advisor:
321    start_time: "2021-04-29T14:54:16.562951Z"
322    end_time: "2021-04-29T14:54:18.969210Z"
323    environment:
324      ort_version: "7fcbb3b"
325      java_version: "11.0.8"
326      os: "Linux"
327      processors: 4
328      max_memory: 12884901888
329      variables:
330        JAVA_HOME: "/opt/java/openjdk"
331        ANDROID_HOME: "/opt/android-sdk"
332        GOPATH: "/go"
333      tool_versions: {}
334    config:
335      nexus_iq:
336        server_url: "https://oss-review-toolkit.org"
337        browse_url: "https://oss-review-toolkit.org"
338        username: "user"
339    results:
340      advisor_results:
341        Maven:junit:junit:4.12:
342          - vulnerabilities:
343            - id: "CVE-2020-15250"
344              references:
345                - url: "http://cve.mitre.org/cgi-bin/cvename.cgi?name=CVE-2020-15250"
346                  scoring_system: "CVSS2"
347                  severity: "5.5"
348              advisor:
349                name: "NexusIQ"
350              summary:
351                start_time: "2021-04-29T14:54:17.322191Z"
352                end_time: "2021-04-29T14:54:18.966672Z"
353              has_issues: false
354      evaluator: null
```

# The ORT Scanner (introduction)

- Not a scanner by itself
  - Fill the gaps, do not reinvent the wheel
  - Abstraction layer (also eases migration)
- Wraps any configured scanners
  - Unify results (also eases comparison)
  - License scanners: ScanCode, Licensee (GitHub), Askalono
  - Snippet scanners: FossID, SCANOSS
- Uses the downloader programmatically to download source code from VCS or artifacts

# The ORT Scanner (example output)

```
194 scan_results:
195   - id: "Maven:com.vdurmont:semver4j:3.1.0"
196     results:
197       - provenance:
198         vcs_info:
199           type: "Git"
200           url: "https://github.com/vdurmont/semver4j.git"
201           revision: "7653e418d610ffcd2811bcb55fd72d00d420950b"
202           path: ""
203           resolved_revision: "7653e418d610ffcd2811bcb55fd72d00d420950b"
204         scanner:
205           name: "ScanCode"
206           version: "3.2.1-rc2"
207           configuration: "--copyright --license --ignore *.ort.yml --info --strip-root\
208 \ --timeout 300 --ignore META-INF/DEPENDENCIES --json-pp"
209         summary:
210           start_time: "2020-09-30T09:27:12.023451Z"
211           end_time: "2020-09-30T09:28:20.525647Z"
212           package_verification_code: "48ba11487d53ce933b5d4db1d069b70a803ff19b"
213         licenses:
214           - license: "BSD-3-Clause"
215             location:
216               path: "pom.xml"
217               start_line: 28
218               end_line: 34
219           - license: "MIT"
220             location:
221               path: "LICENSE.md"
222               start_line: 1
223               end_line: 1
```

# The ORT **Evaluator** (introduction)

- Freely programmable via a Kotlin DSL
- Full access to all metadata of an ORT result
- Not limited to *Open Source* license checks
  - Could also do checks unrelated to licenses at all
- Makes use of configured license classifications
  - Do not (only) classify per license category, but per obligation



# The ORT Evaluator (example script)

```
135     packageRule("COPYLEFT_IN_SOURCE") {
136         require {
137             -isExcluded()
138         }
139
140         licenseRule("COPYLEFT_IN_SOURCE", LicenseView.CONCLUDED_OR_DECLARED_AND_DETECTED) {
141             require {
142                 -isExcluded()
143                 +isCopyleft()
144             }
145
146             val message = if (licenseSource == LicenseSource.DETECTED) {
147                 "The ScanCode copyleft categorized license $license was ${licenseSource.name.lowercase()} " +
148                     "in package ${pkg.id.toCoordinates()}."
149             } else {
150                 "The package ${pkg.id.toCoordinates()} has the ${licenseSource.name.lowercase()} ScanCode copyleft " +
151                     "catalogized license $license."
152             }
153
154             error(message, howToFixDefault())
155         }
156     }
```

# The ORT Reporter (introduction)

- Creates various assets for both distribution and internal use
  - Themed PDF attribution documents
  - NOTICE files
  - HTML reports
  - (S)BOM formats (SPDX, CycloneDX)
  - JSON output for further processing
- Support for format-specific options


# The ORT Reporter (example output)

Summary Table Tree

- Scanned revision of Git repository
- Found 1 files defining 5 unique dependencies within 2 scopes and 2 dependency levels
- Detected 3 declared licenses
- Completed scan with 1 unresolved issue

Issues (1) Declared Licenses (3)

License	Packages
Apache-2.0	2
BSD-3-Clause	1
EPL-1.0	1



2 package(s)  
50.00%

Apache-2.0

# Integrations

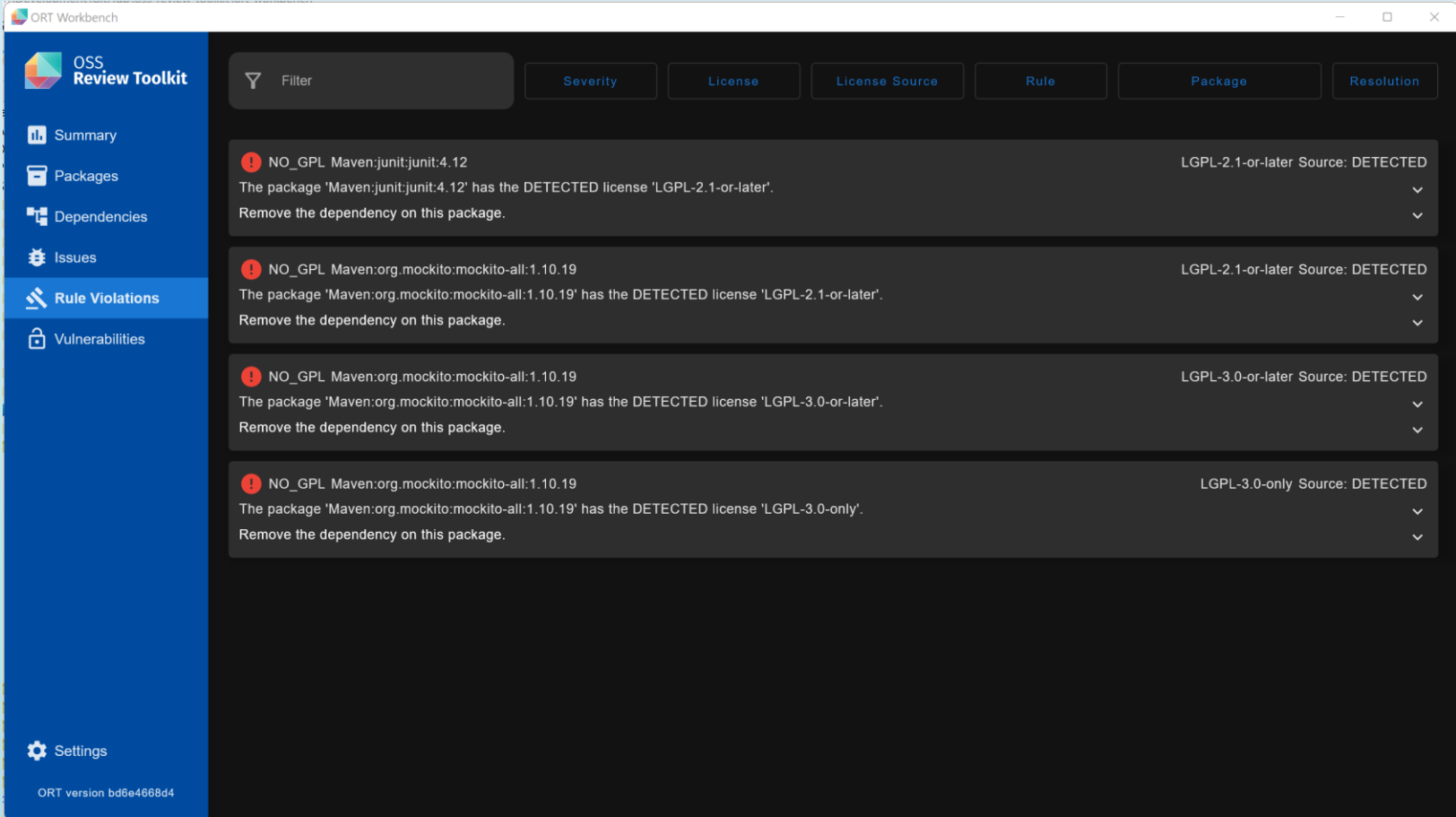
- [Jenkins](#)
  - Declarative pipeline with Docker build steps

Stage View

	Configure pipeline	Build ORT Docker image	Clone project	Clone ORT configuration	Run ORT analyzer	Run ORT scanner	Run ORT advisor	Run ORT evaluator	Run ORT reporter
Average stage times:	685ms	2min 47s	9s	0ms	9s	8s	9s	5s	3s
#3: Maven.com:vdurmont:semver4j:3.1.0 Jul 14 18:13 4 commits	772ms	2min 44s	9s		9s	8s	9s	10s	7s

- [GitLab CI](#)
  - Tutorial [video](#) available
- [GitHub Action](#)

# The ORT Workbench



# The ORT Server

- Backend / frontend architecture in addition to CLI
  - Main goal is scalability
  - Will also simplify the setup / workflow
- Work has started
  - Source code not publicly available yet

# Questions & Answers

Thank you!  
Any questions?

Reach out to me via:

[sschuberth@gmail.com](mailto:sschuberth@gmail.com)

<https://www.linkedin.com/in/sschuberth>

<https://github.com/sschuberth>